

Name: \_\_\_\_\_

Date: \_\_\_\_\_

**Math 9 Honors: Assignment 6.7 Sum and Difference Angle Properties**

1. Write each of the following angles as a sum or difference of  $30^\circ, 45^\circ, 60^\circ, 90^\circ, 180^\circ, 270^\circ,$  and  $360^\circ$  with as many different combinations as possible

|                |                |                |                |                |
|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| a) $135^\circ$ | b) $225^\circ$ | c) $120^\circ$ | d) $240^\circ$ | e) $150^\circ$ |
| f) $210^\circ$ | g) $300^\circ$ | h) $330^\circ$ | i) $315^\circ$ | j) $240^\circ$ |

2. Find the exact of the following using the double angle properties. (Do no use a calculator)

|                      |                      |
|----------------------|----------------------|
| a) $\sin(120^\circ)$ | b) $\cos(225^\circ)$ |
| c) $\sin(300^\circ)$ | d) $\sin(210^\circ)$ |
| e) $\cos(210^\circ)$ | f) $\cos(150^\circ)$ |
| g) $\cos(315^\circ)$ | h) $\sin(240^\circ)$ |
| i) $\cos(120^\circ)$ | j) $\cos(300^\circ)$ |

3. Find the exact value of each expression:

a)  $\cos 77^\circ \cos 43^\circ - \sin 77^\circ \sin 43^\circ$

b)  $\sin 172^\circ \cos 53^\circ + \sin 53^\circ \cos 172^\circ$

c)  $\cos 122^\circ \cos 178^\circ + \sin 178^\circ \sin 122^\circ$

4. Express the following as a single trigonometric expression:

|  |  |
|--|--|
| a) $\sin(35^\circ)\cos 18^\circ + \cos 35^\circ \sin 18^\circ$ | b) $\cos 67^\circ \cos 31^\circ - \sin 67^\circ \sin 31^\circ$ |
| c) $\frac{\sqrt{3}}{2} \cos \theta + \frac{1}{2} \sin \theta$  | d) $-\frac{1}{2} \sin \theta + \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2} \cos \theta$ |
| e) $\frac{\sqrt{3} + \tan \theta}{1 - \sqrt{3} \tan \theta}$   | f) $\frac{1 + \tan \theta}{1 - \tan \theta}$                   |

5. Given that angle "a" is in quadrant 1 and angle "b" is in quadrant 2, if  $\sin a = \frac{3}{5}$  and  $\sin b = \frac{2}{5}$ , then what is the value of  $\sin(a+b)$ ?  $\sin(a-b)$ ?

6. Given that angle "a" is in quadrant 2 and angle "b" is in quadrant 3, If  $\sin a = \frac{2}{3}$  and  $\cos b = -\frac{3}{4}$ , then what is the value of  $\cos(a+b)$ ?  $\cos(a-b)$ ?

7. Given that angle "a" is in quadrant 2 and angle "b" is in quadrant 4, If  $\tan a = -\frac{5}{7}$  and  $\tan b = \frac{-5}{6}$ , then what is the value of  $\sin(a+b)$ ?  $\cos(a+b)$ ?

8. Determine the angle "x" such that it satisfies the equation:

a.  $\sin(38^\circ + x) = \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2}$

b)  $\cos x \cos 10^\circ - \sin x \sin 10^\circ = 0.5$

9. Use the double angle properties to prove that:  $\sin 2x = 2 \sin x \cos x$

10. Use the double angle properties to prove that:  $\cos 2x = 2 \cos^2 x - 1$

11. Use the double angle properties to prove that:  $\cos 2x = 1 - 2 \sin^2 x$

12. Prove that  $\sin(45^\circ + x) + \sin(45^\circ - x) = \sqrt{2} \cos x$

13. Simplify:  $\cos(30^\circ + x) \times \cos(30^\circ - x) - \sin(30^\circ + x) \times \sin(30^\circ - x)$

14. If angle "a" is in quadrant 2 and  $\sin a = \frac{1}{3}$ , then what is the exact value of  $\sin(2a)$ ?

15. Simplify:  $\cos(x + 90^\circ) - \cos(x - 90^\circ)$

16. Find the ordered pair (x,y) for which in triangle ABC,  $\sin A : \sin B : \sin C = 4 : 5 : 6$ , which the ratio of  $\cos A : \cos B : \cos C = x : y : 2$